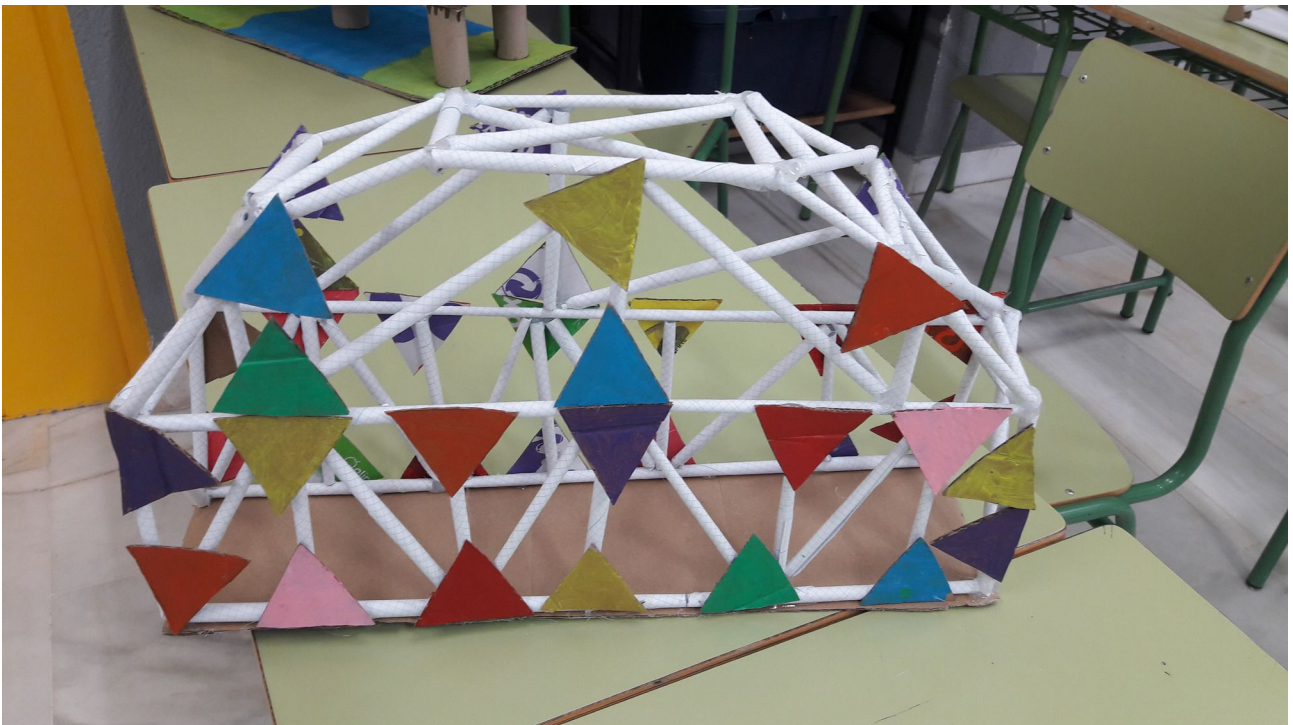
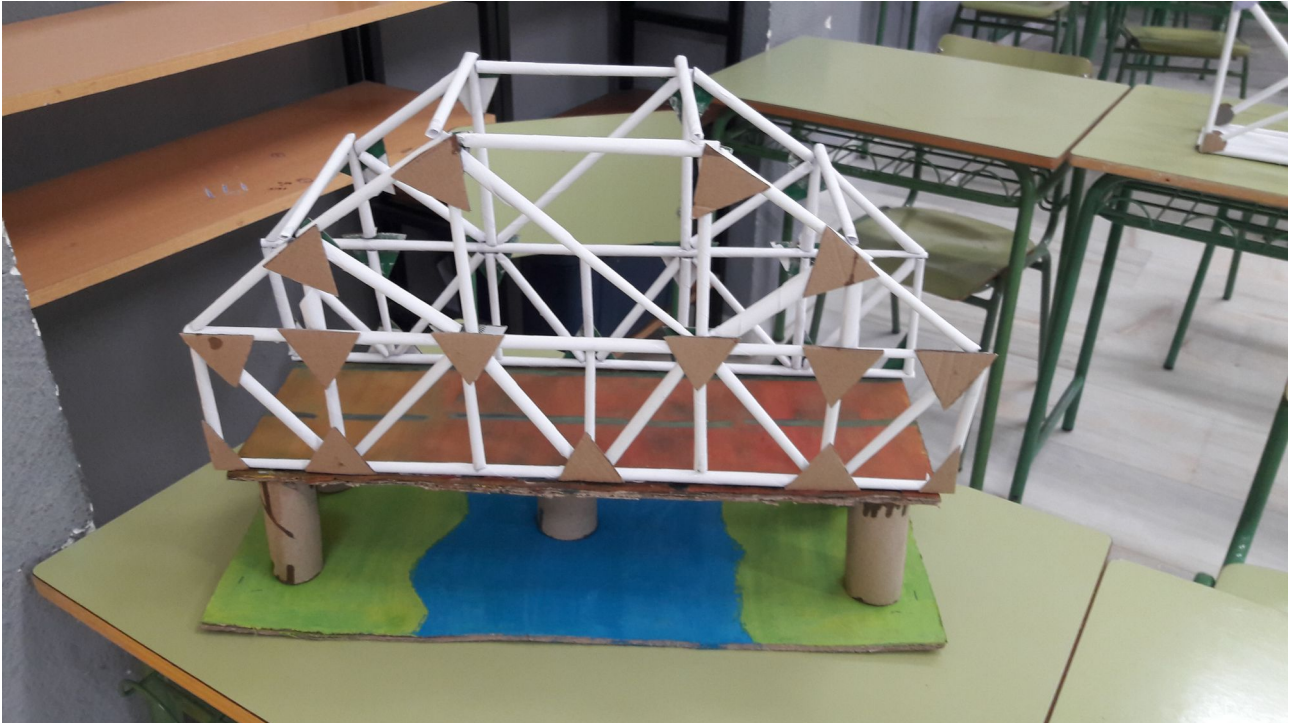
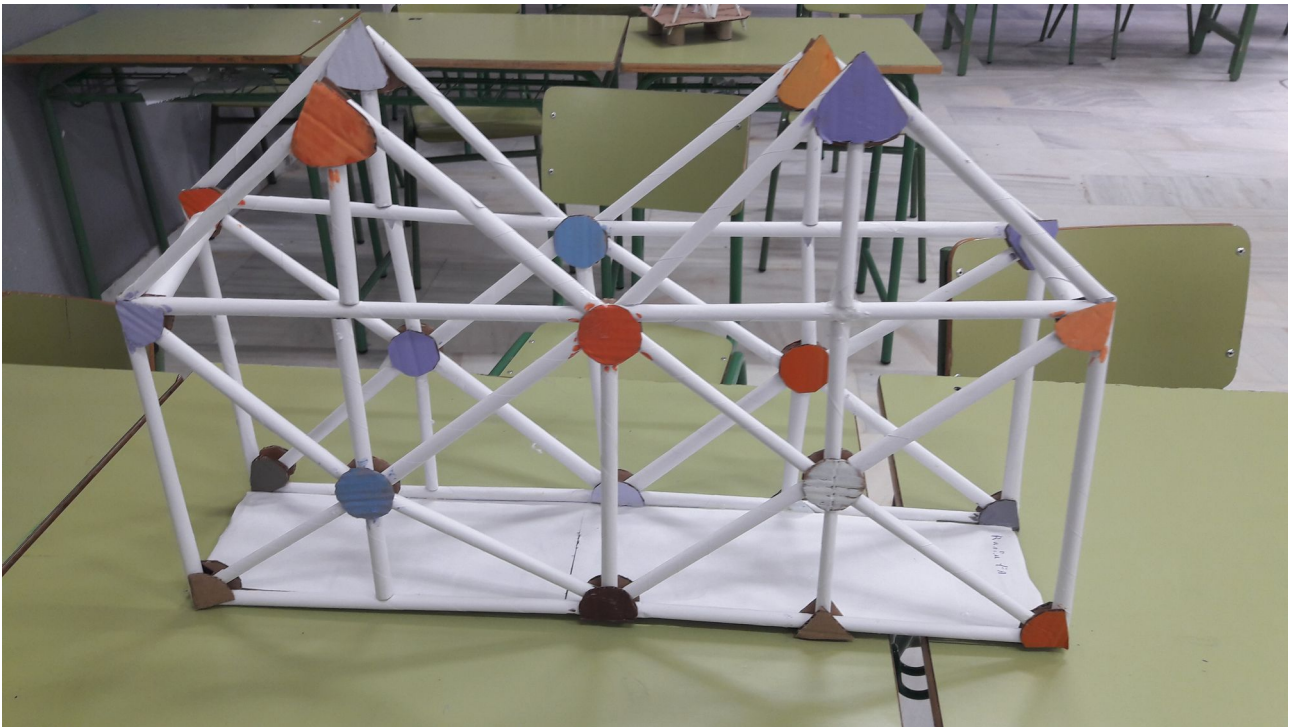
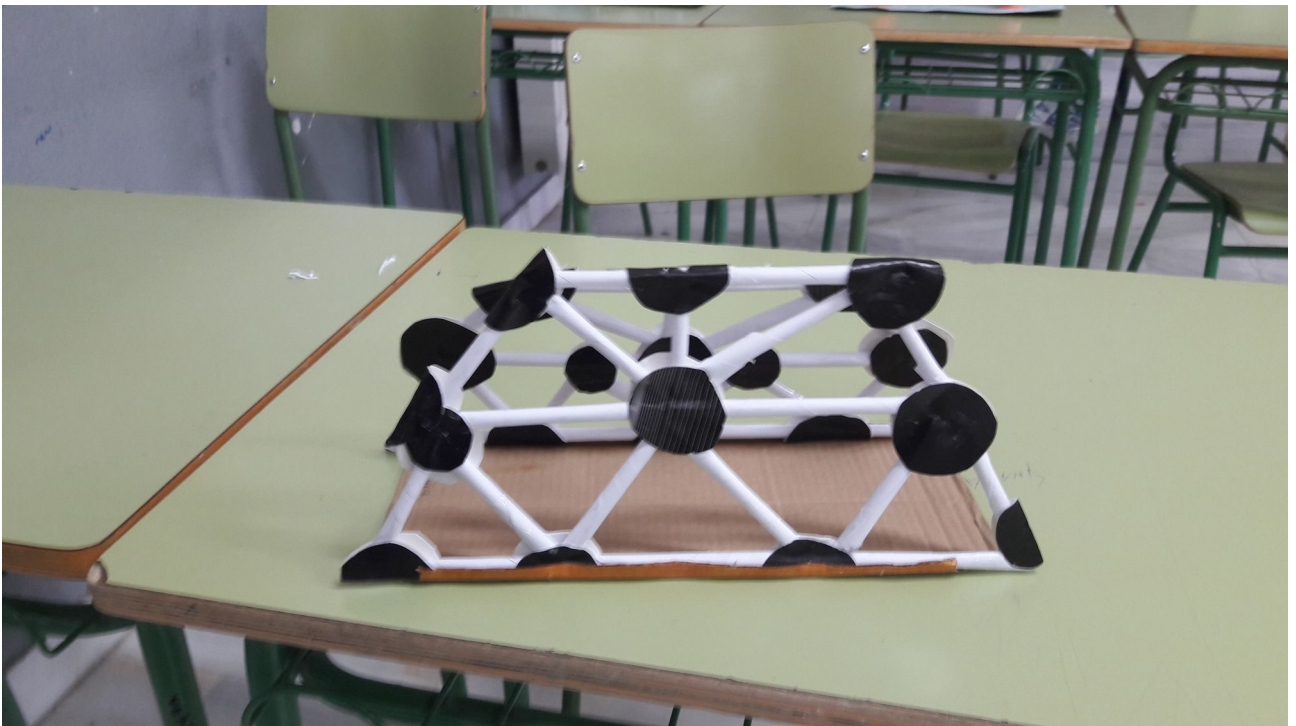
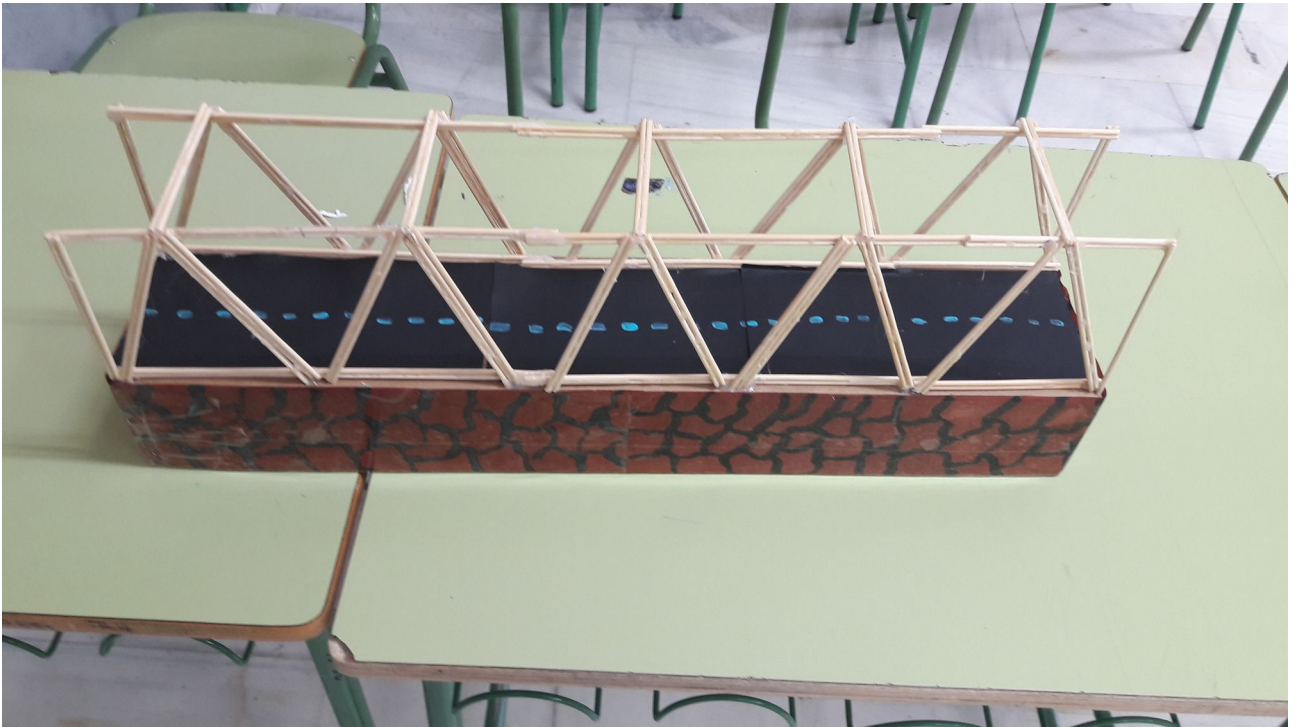
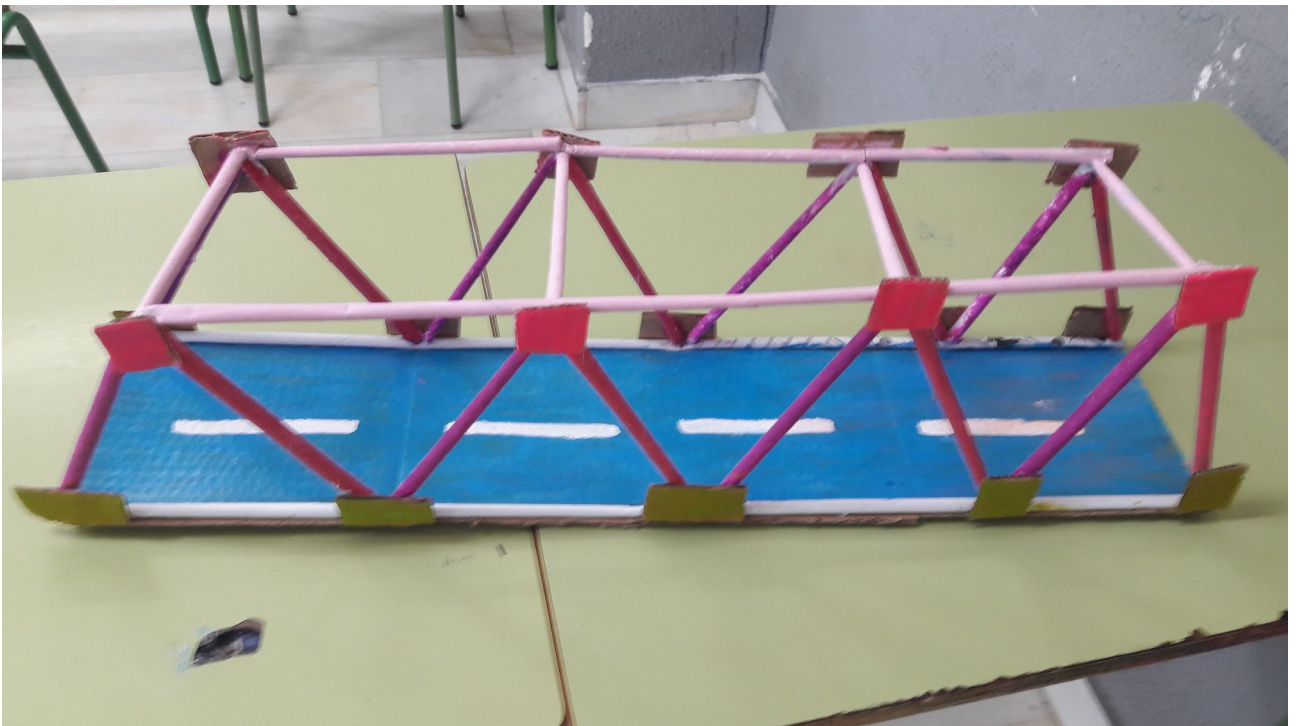


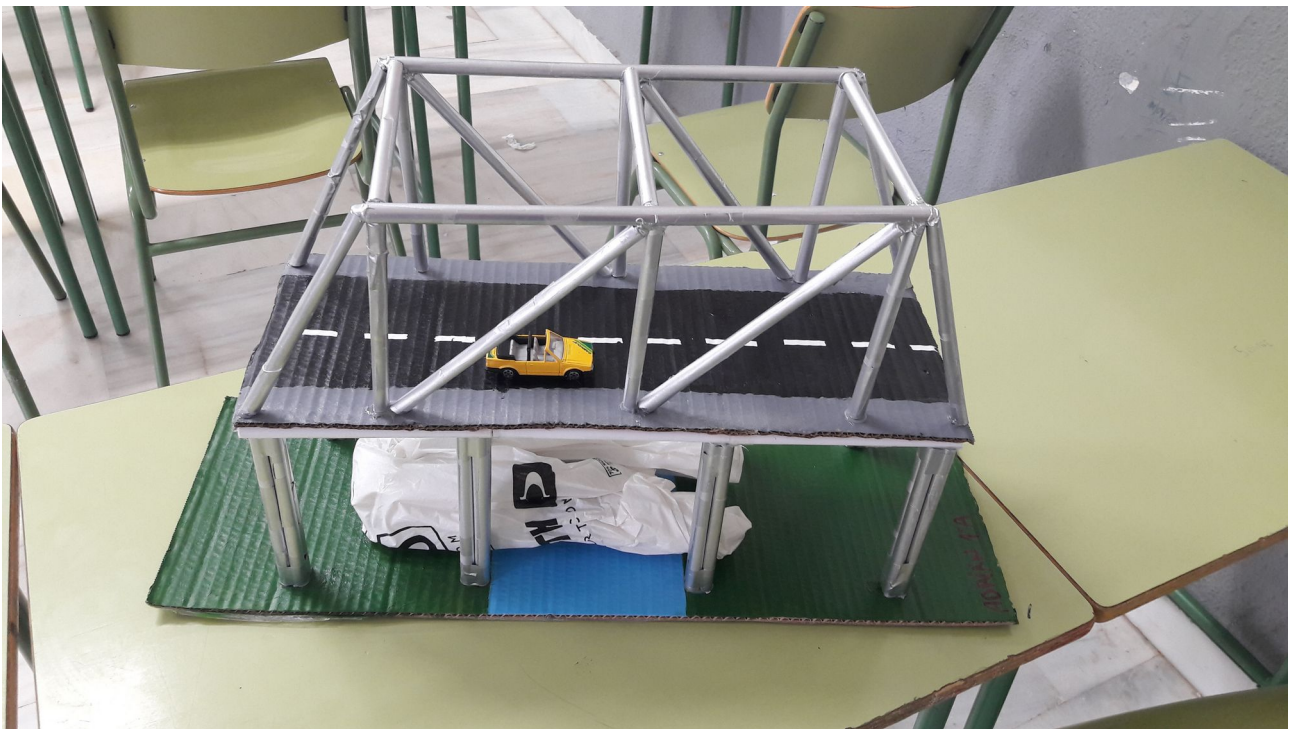
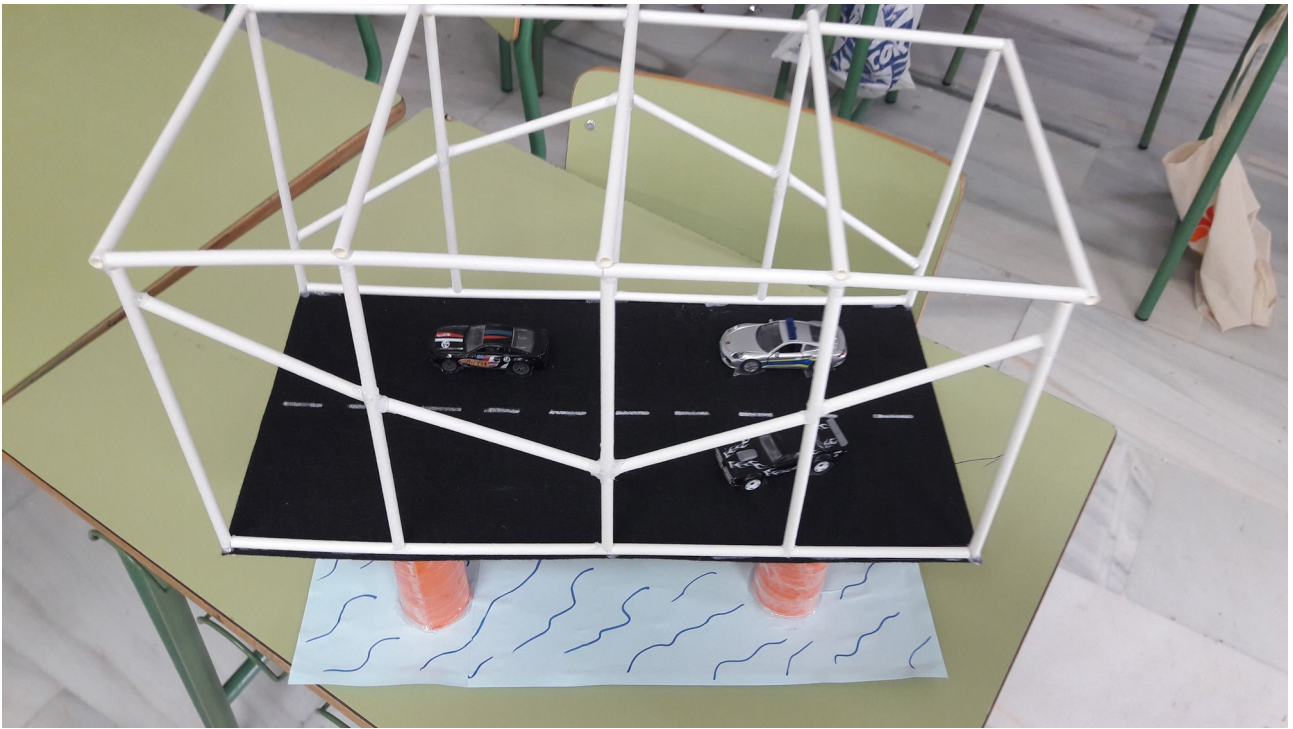
Puentes y vehículos E1A 2026

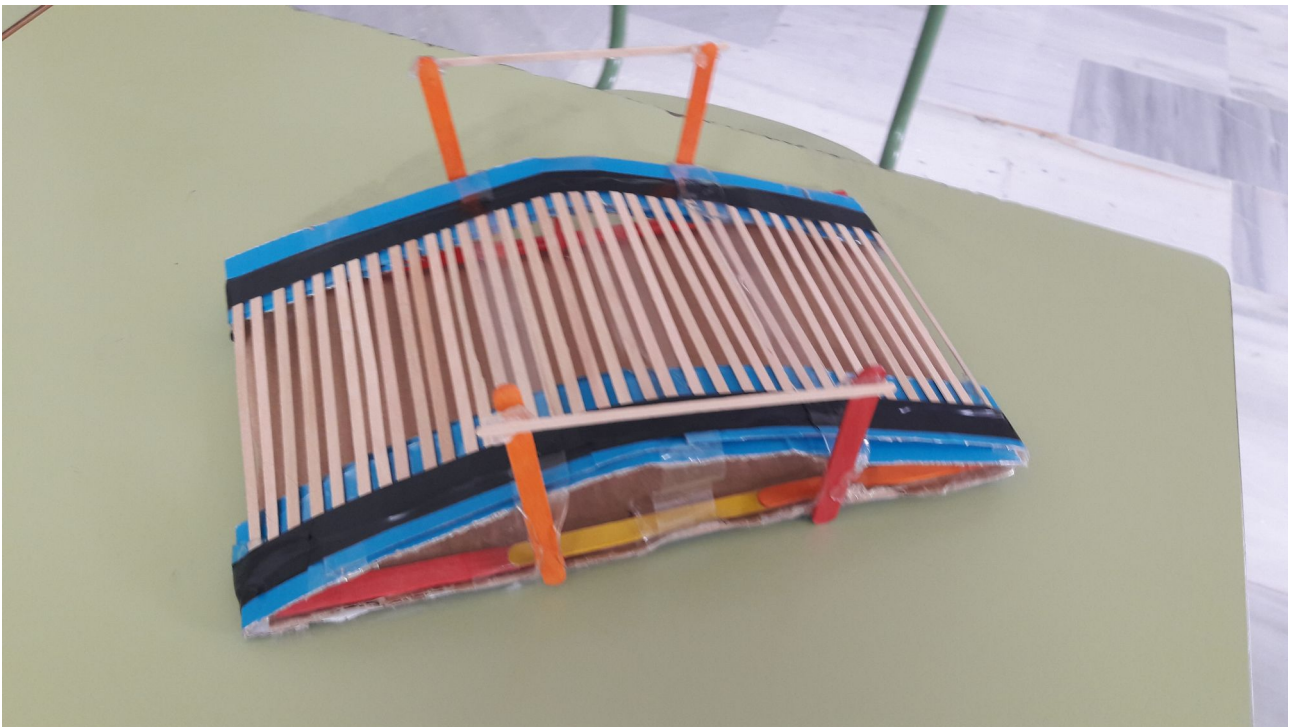


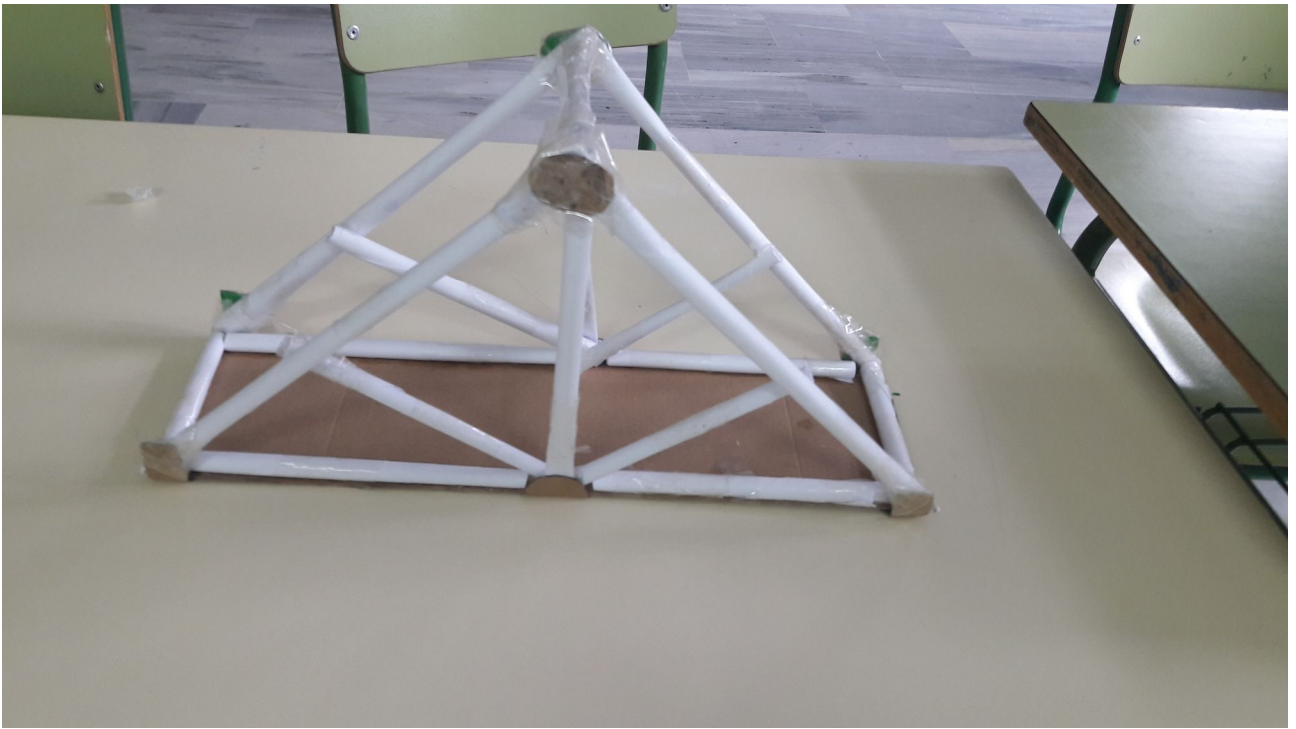


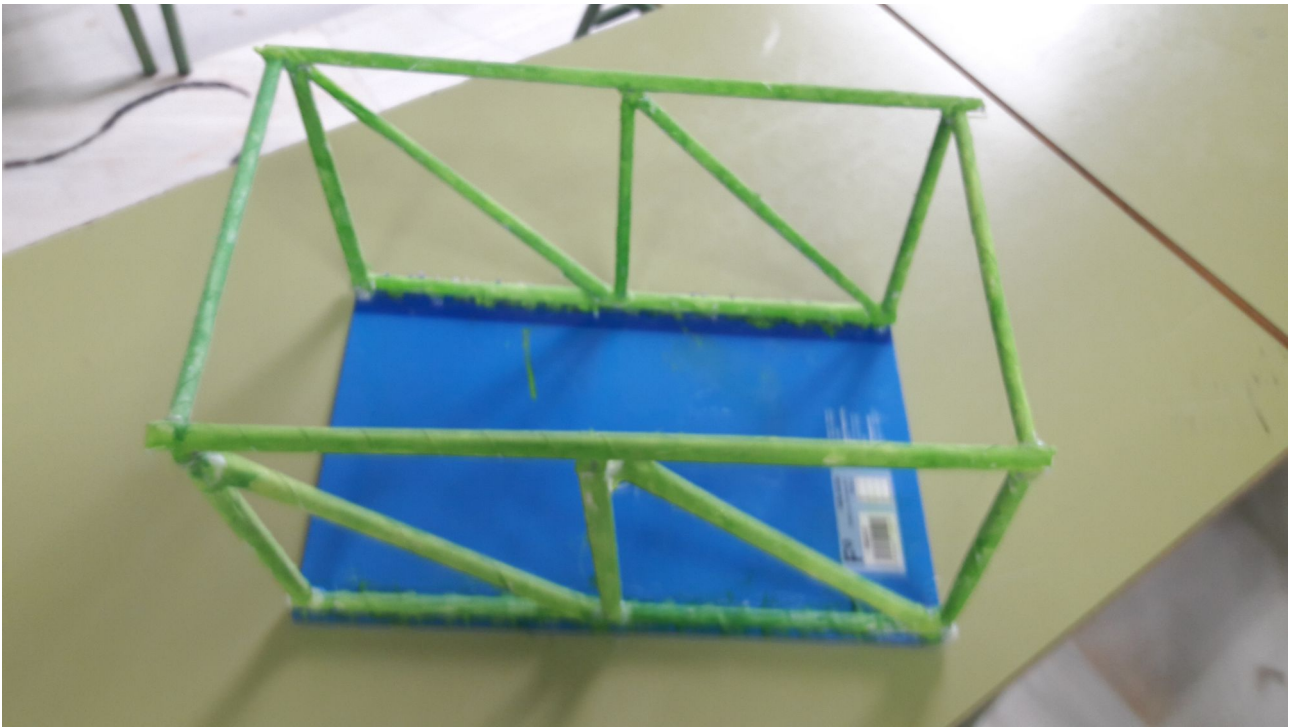


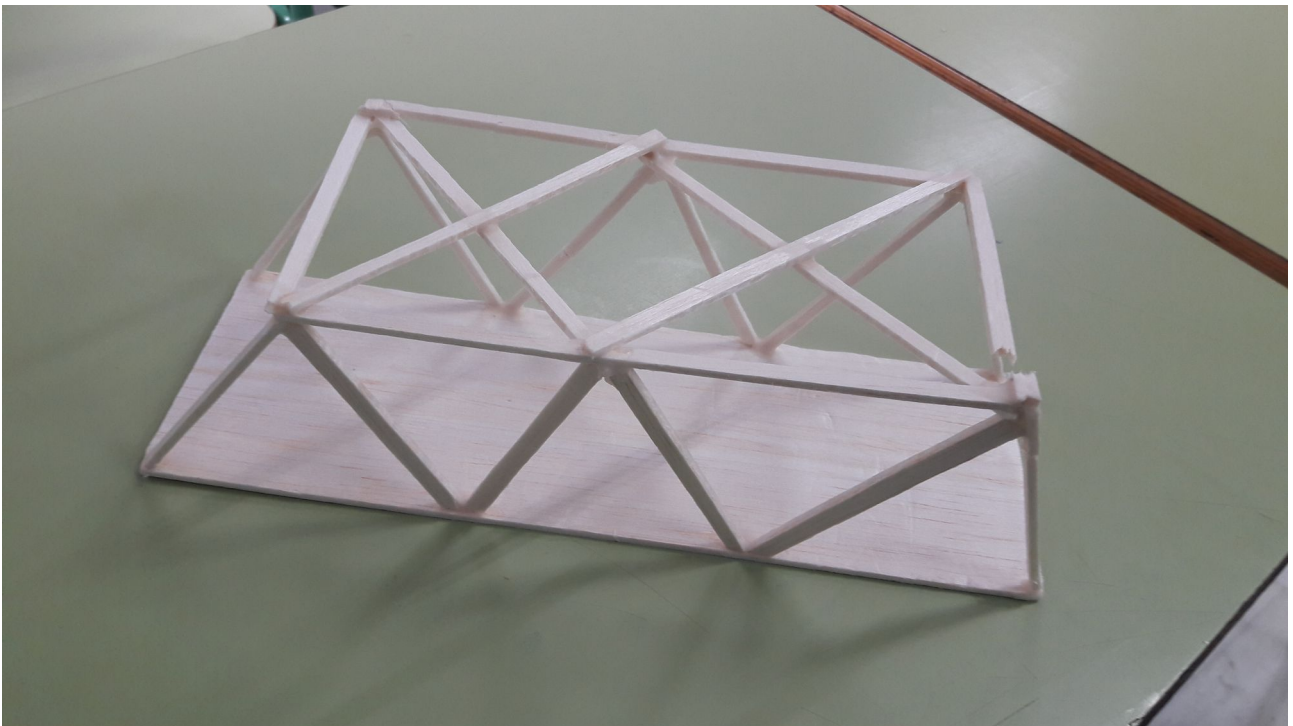












Vehículos

